VNU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities, ISSN 2354-1172

Editor in Chief: Pham Quang Minh Executive Editor: Nguyen Tuan Anh

Deputy Editor in Chief: Vu Van Quan Deputy Executive Editor: Phan Van Kien

EDITORIAL BOARD

Nguyen Van Khanh, Chairman VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities Pham Quang Minh, Vice-Chairman VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities Nguyen Tuan Anh, Secretary

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities Dang Thi Thu Huong

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities Institute of Party History-HNAP Dinh Van Duc

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Do Quang Hung

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Ha Minh Duc

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Hoang Anh Tuan

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Lam Ba Nam

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Le Ngoc Hung

Institute of Sociology-HNAP

Luong Van Hy University of Toronto Mai Ngoc Chu

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities University of Copenhagen

David Marr

Australian National University

Furuta Motoo

VNU-Vietnam Japan University

Nguyen Kim Son

Vietnam Nationnal University Hanoi

Nguyen Manh Ha

Nguyen Quang Hung

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Nguyen Quang Ngoc

VNU-Institute of Vietnamese Studies and Development Sciences

Nguyen Van Kim

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Nguyen Van Nhat Institute of History-VASS Pham Quang Long

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Pham Van Duc

Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences

Phung Huu Phu Central Theoretical Council Oscar Salemink

Carlyle Thayer

University of New South Wales Tran Ngoc Vuong

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Tran Thi Minh Duc

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Tran Thi Minh Hoa

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Tran Thi Vinh

Hanoi National University of Education

Vo Tri Hao

University of Economics Ho Chi Minh City

Vu Duong Ninh

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Vu Duc Nghieu

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Vu Minh Giang

Vietnam Nationnal University Hanoi

Vu Van Quan

VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities

Peter Zinoman

University of California, Berkeley

ADMINISTRATION

Tran Viet Nghia, Tran Xuan Hung, Nguyen Thi Huyen, Vu Thi Binh Minh

Email: tapchikhxhnv@gmail.com; tckhxhnv@vnu.edu.vn; Website: http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn

Published by VNU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities (JOSSH). Copyright@2016 by VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of JOSSH. However, photocopies of single articles may be made for private study or research. Illustrations and short extracts from the text of individual contributions may be copied provided that the source is

> acknowledged, the permission of the author is obtained and JOSSH is noticed. Multiple copying is permitted by **JOSSH** in accordance with Vietnamese laws.

Publication Permit No 155/GP-BTTTT, issued 11/5/2015 * Printed at Hoang Quoc Viet Science and Technology Joint Stock Company,

18 Hoang Quoc Viet Street, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi, Vietnam * Legal Deposit: Quarter IV/2021

Editorial Office: Room 701, Building E, 336, Nguyen Trai Road, Thanh Xuan District, Hanoi, Vietnam

Tel.: (84-024) 35581984 * Website: http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn