

# VNU-Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities, ISSN 2354-1172

**Editor in Chief: Pham Quang Minh**

**Deputy Editor in Chief: Vu Van Quan**

**Executive Editor: Nguyen Tuan Anh**

**Deputy Executive Editor: Phan Van Kien**

## EDITORIAL BOARD

Nguyen Van Khanh, Chairman <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Furuta Motoo <i>VNU-Vietnam Japan University</i>	Carlyle Thayer <i>University of New South Wales</i>
Pham Quang Minh, Vice-Chairman <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Kim Son <i>Vietnam National University Hanoi</i>	Tran Ngoc Vuong <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Nguyen Tuan Anh, Secretary <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Manh Ha <i>Institute of Party History-HNAP</i>	Tran Thi Minh Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Dang Thi Thu Huong <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Quang Hung <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Tran Thi Minh Hoa <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Dinh Van Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Quang Ngoc <i>VNU-Institute of Vietnamese Studies and Development Sciences</i>	Tran Thi Vinh <i>Hanoi National University of Education</i>
Do Quang Hung <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Van Kim <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Vo Tri Hao <i>University of Economics Ho Chi Minh City</i>
Ha Minh Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Nguyen Van Nhat <i>Institute of History-VASS</i>	Vu Duong Ninh <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Hoang Anh Tuan <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Pham Quang Long <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Vu Duc Nghieu <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Lam Ba Nam <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Pham Van Duc <i>Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences</i>	Vu Minh Giang <i>Vietnam National University Hanoi</i>
Le Ngoc Hung <i>Institute of Sociology-HNAP</i>	Pham Xuan Hang <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Vu Van Quan <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>
Luong Van Hy <i>University of Toronto</i>	Phan Huy Le <i>Vietnam Association of Historical Sciences</i>	Peter Zinoman <i>University of California, Berkeley</i>
Mai Ngoc Chu <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i>	Phung Huu Phu <i>Central Theoretical Council</i>	
David Marr <i>Australian National University</i>	Oscar Salemink <i>University of Copenhagen</i>	

## ADMINISTRATION

**Tran Xuan Hung, Etienne Mahler, Nguyen Thi Huyen**

Email: [tapchikhxhvn@gmail.com](mailto:tapchikhxhvn@gmail.com); [tckhxhvn@vnu.edu.vn](mailto:tckhxhvn@vnu.edu.vn); Website: <http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn>

Published by **VNU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities (JOSSH)**. Copyright©2016 by VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of the **JOSSH**. However, photocopies of single articles may be made for private study or research. Illustrations and short extracts from the text of individual contributions may be copied provided that the source is acknowledged, the permission of the author is obtained and the **JOSSH** is noticed.

Multiple copying is permitted by the **JOSSH** in accordance with the Vietnamese laws.

Publication Permit No 155/GP-BTTTT, issued 11/5/2015 \* Printed at Quang Minh Printing Company,  
31 Tiến Bộ Alley, Khâm Thiên Street, Đống Đa District, Hanoi, Vietnam \* Legal Deposit: Quarter IV/2018  
Editorial Office: Room 201, Building D, 336, Nguyễn Trãi Road, Thanh Xuân District, Hanoi, Vietnam  
Tel.: (84-024) 35581984 \* Website: <http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn>

Cover designed by Van Duong Thanh