
TÓM TẮT BẰNG TIẾNG ANH

President Ho Chi Minh and Vietnam – Hungary Relations

Le Thi Ly

Abstract: President Ho Chi Minh is not only a revered national leader but also an eminent diplomat and a globally respected cultural figure. Throughout his life, both during his quest for national liberation abroad and his leadership of the Vietnamese revolution, he prioritized peaceful, friendly international relations. He held special affection for Hungary and played a foundational role in establishing and nurturing the relationship between

Vietnam and Hungary. This article reconstructs President Ho Chi Minh's interactions with Hungary by analyzing documents, telegrams, and letters to illustrate his influential role. The findings affirm his significant contribution to shaping bilateral ties and enhancing Vietnam–Hungary relations.

Keywords: President Ho Chi Minh; Hungary; Vietnam - Hungary; Diplomacy.

Fostering Ho Chi Minh's Leadership Style for Party Cell Secretaries at Party Committees of Military Officer Schools

Mai Thuc Dinh, Nguyen Van Thang

Abstract: The leadership style of Party cell secretaries plays a critical role in implementing Party policies and ensuring the success of political and educational missions in military officer schools. In the context of rapid global and domestic changes, increasing demands are placed on the competence and leadership qualities of these individuals. This article emphasizes the importance of studying Ho Chi Minh's

leadership style in order to enhance the effectiveness of Party cell secretaries. It analyzes the core elements of his leadership approach and discusses current practices for applying these principles in the training and development of Party officials at the grassroots level.

Keywords: Leadership style; fostering leadership style; Ho Chi Minh style; the Party cell secretary.

General Vo Nguyen Giap's Perspectives on Guerrilla Warfare

Tran Minh Tu

Abstract: Throughout the resistance wars against French colonialists and US imperialists (1945-1975), guerrilla warfare emerged as a cornerstone of Vietnam's military doctrine. General Vo Nguyen Giap played a central role in developing this approach through his theoretical contributions and practical command. Serving in key leadership positions, General Giap articulated the strategic significance of guerrilla tactics and integrated them with conventional warfare. This article draws from his writings to explore his vision for guerrilla warfare,

including the position and role of guerrilla warfare within the General's military thought and in the practical application of wars for national defense. It also delves into key elements such as: the core components of guerrilla forces, the dialectical coordination between guerrilla warfare and conventional warfare, and the methods for developing this form of warfare under real combat conditions.

Keywords: Guerrilla warfare; General Vo Nguyen Giap; resistance war against the French; resistance war against the Americans.

The Process of Developing Key Agricultural Products under the Leadership of the Thai Nguyen Provincial Party Committee from 2015 to Present

Nguyen Thi Nga

Abstract: This article examines the leadership role of the Thai Nguyen Provincial Party Committee in advancing key agricultural products from 2015 to the present. Utilizing historical, analytical, and statistical methods, the study evaluates the formulation and implementation of policies promoting major agricultural sectors such as tea, vegetables, fruits, livestock, and forestry. The analysis underscores achievements in agricultural restructuring towards market orientation, the adoption of scientific and technological advancements,

and the enhancement of value-added production. Many of the province's key products now meet VietGAP standards, display geographical indications, and are gaining traction in both domestic and international markets. The Committee has also prioritized brand development, supply chain integration, and trade promotion. However, persistent limitations include uneven quality across production linkages, a shortage of skilled labor, and weak management of agricultural inputs. Based on these findings, the article proposes

strategies to further enhance Party leadership and ensure sustainable agricultural development in the province.

Keywords: Agriculture; Thai Nguyen province; key products.

The Role of the Lang Son Provincial Party Committee in Agricultural Development (2015-2020)

Nguyen Thi Thu Hoai

Abstract: This article examines the leadership of the Lang Son Provincial Party Committee in advancing agricultural development between 2015 and 2020. In the context of international integration and the drive toward agricultural modernization, the study applies historical, analytical, and statistical methods to evaluate the province's policy frameworks and strategic initiatives. The findings highlight successful efforts in shifting toward commodity-based agriculture,

incorporating scientific advancements, and supporting local product branding. However, the study also identifies challenges such as weak production linkages and uneven planning. It concludes by offering insights into how leadership can more effectively guide sustainable agricultural transformation.

Keywords: Party Committee of Lang Son province; agriculture; sustainable development.

State Goods Purchasing Activities under the Minh Mang Dynasty (1820-1840)

Le Thi Hoai Thanh

Abstract: During the reign of Minh Mang, the Vietnamese state played a central role in both domestic and international commerce. The purchase of goods for state purposes was a crucial activity, impacting political governance and economic development. This article investigates the objectives, organizational methods, types of goods procured, and

mechanisms designed to protect the rights of suppliers. It also examines the roles and responsibilities of officials involved in procurement. By assessing these practices, the study offers insights into the structure of Vietnam's domestic trade economy in the early 19th century.

Keywords: Goods; state; Minh Mang; purchase.

Strategic Responses and Policy Implications for Vietnam from the U.S.–China Trade War (2017-2020)

Nguyen Duc Dai Huu

Abstract: This study examines Vietnam's strategic position and policy responses during the early stage of the U.S.–China trade war, spanning from 2017 to 2020. Drawing on trade statistics, official policy documents, and selected case studies, the research finds that Vietnam experienced substantial benefits, particularly through increased export volumes and a surge in redirected foreign direct investment. At the same time, the country encountered several challenges, such as accusations of origin fraud and a growing trade surplus with the United

States. In response to these pressures, Vietnam implemented a range of measures, including targeted tariff adjustments, tightened customs enforcement, and strengthened rules of origin verification. The study concludes with four policy recommendations focusing on regulatory reliability, trade rebalancing, domestic value addition, and effective implementation of free trade agreements (FTAs).

Keywords: Vietnam; United States; China; Trade War; Policy; Free Trade Agreement.

Building Urban Culture in Coastal Cities Amidst International Integration: A Case Study of Cua Lo Town, Nghe An Province

Pham Thi Hoai Thanh

Abstract: In the context of accelerated urbanization and international integration, cultivating urban culture is fundamental to achieving sustainable and modern development. Urban culture not only reflects societal progress but also serves as a key driver of national development objectives. This study investigates the cultural development of coastal cities under industrial and global pressures, focusing on Cua Lo town in Nghe An province. As a strategically located coastal urban area, Cua Lo has undergone rapid

transformation, which has significantly impacted the cultural life of its residents. The article presents both positive advancements and emerging challenges. Based on field surveys, it emphasizes the necessity of proactively fostering a healthy urban cultural environment. This is essential not only for the sustainable growth of urban areas but also for the nation's broader development strategy amid deepening international integration.

Keywords: Urbanization; urban culture; Cua Lo town; integration.

Building a Culture of Happiness in Private Secondary Schools in Ho Chi Minh City

Truong Tan Dat, Tran Quoc Giang

Abstract: This article explores the development of a culture of happiness in private secondary schools in Ho Chi Minh City amid comprehensive educational reforms. A culture of happiness is defined as a school environment that is positive and humane, where students, teachers, and parents experience a sense of safety, satisfaction, and connection. Employing a mixed-methods approach, the study evaluates the current status, influential factors, and the impact of this cultural framework. The findings highlight notable progress in creating friendly learning environments, promoting holistic student development, and enhancing community engagement. Nevertheless, significant

challenges remain, including academic pressure, limited resources, and insufficient collaboration between schools and families. Based on these insights, the article proposes practical solutions such as adopting an educational philosophy rooted in happiness, enhancing teacher capacity, integrating life skills into curricula, and strengthening partnerships with the community. These recommendations aim to inform sustainable strategies for creating comprehensive, humane school environments.

Keywords: Culture of happiness; private secondary schools; positive learning environment.

The Model and Experience of Organizing News Podcast Production in the World

Do Thi Hanh

Abstract: News podcasts represent a rapidly expanding genre within the broader podcasting ecosystem. Globally, they have developed early and secured a recognized position in the media landscape. Media organizations in countries such as the United States, the United Kingdom, Australia, France, Sweden, Denmark, and

Spain have invested heavily in this format. Many news podcasts have achieved significant success and now serve as models and valuable sources of experience for other content producers, including those in Vietnam.

Keywords: Podcast; news; production model; production organization experience.

Linguistic Characteristics of Headlines on the Abuse of Minors in Vietnamese Newspapers

Vo Thanh Du

Abstract: This study analyzes the linguistic characteristics of headlines concerning the abuse of minors in major Vietnamese newspapers, specifically the online editions of *Tuổi Trẻ* and *Dân Trí*, and the print editions of *Sài Gòn Giải Phóng* and *Nhân Dân*, from December 2021 to December 2023. Employing statistical and analytical methods, the research found that a substantial proportion of headlines use sensational or emotionally charged language, which can unintentionally cause psychological

distress to readers. The study underscores the importance of selecting appropriate, constructive, and accessible language to convey information ethically and humanely. Based on these findings, recommendations are offered to media organizations to refine their headline-writing practices and enhance the quality of journalistic communication.

Keywords: Journalistic language; headline language; headlines on abuse of minors; news headlines.

The Self-Reliant Literary Group: The Imprint of Character Depiction Constructed by a New Value Paradigm

Nguyen Thi Thanh

Abstract: The Self-Reliant Literary Group was a literary organization that emerged in the early 1930s. This group had its own guiding principles, objectives, official publication, literary awards, and even a distinctive seal. The group consisted of eight members: Nguyen Tuong Tam (Nhat Linh), Tran Khanh Giu (Khai Hung), Nguyen Tuong Long (Hoang Dao), Nguyen Tuong Lan (Thach Lam), Ho Trong Hieu (Tu Mo), Nguyen Thu Le (The Lu), Xuan Dieu, and Tran Tieu. Looking at the group's membership, three prominent features stand out: first, these were individuals with modern education, literary talent, deep knowledge of French literature, and they grew up in an era of academic reform and journalistic

development; second, they were a group of like-minded intellectuals aiming to initiate wide-ranging social reform. Though they had opportunities to gain wealth through officialdom, they chose the literary path; third, they excelled in the novel genre. Although the group was active for only a short period (1932–1944), its literary achievements were substantial. While the works of its members may still have certain limitations or shortcomings, they were generally innovative compared to previous literature. This article examines how the depiction of characters in the group's novels bears the imprint of a new value paradigm.

Keywords: Self-Reliant Literary Group; character depiction; new value paradigm.

Semiotic Codes of Urban Space in the Short Story Collection *Thanh pho di vang/ The City Is Absent* by Nguyen Thi Thu Hue

Dang Le Tuyen Trinh

Abstract: In the hyper-sign world of literary texts, artistic space is also a sign which plays an essential role in the narrative strategy, reflecting the worldview and the writer's realist thinking. In Nguyen Thi Thu Hue's short story collection *The City is Absent*, humans are placed within the complex spatial dynamics of ecology and urban environments. The study of spatial semiotics in this short story collection identifies various forms of space

and the spatial movements of urban individuals. The study decodes the urban reality perspective of writer Nguyen Thi Thu Hue in the collection. The urban settings in the stories not only represent reality but also serve as symbols of spiritual conflicts and the quest for individual identity in the era of urbanization.

Keywords: Space; urban; sign; short story; semiosphere.

Water as Interaction: A Humanistic Hydrology Reading of Frank Herbert's *Dune*

Nguyen Hoang Duong

Abstract: This article applies a hydrohumanities perspective to examine the states, functions, and symbolic roles of water in Frank Herbert's *Dune*. It explores how water shapes social structures, belief systems, and power dynamics on the desert planet of Arrakis. Water is portrayed not merely as a physical resource but as a vital

cultural and religious element that influences economic systems and political hierarchies. Through this lens, the study highlights the deep interconnection between humans, the environment, and systems of power.

Keywords: Water; *Dune*; Frank Herbert; hydrohumanities; water's influence.