

VNU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities, ISSN 2354-1172

Editor in Chief: Nguyen Tuan Anh

Executive Editor: Nguyen Thi Nhu Trang

EDITORIAL BOARD

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| Nguyen Van Khanh, Chairman <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | David Marr <i>Australian National University</i> | Carlyle Thayer <i>University of New South Wales</i> |
| Pham Quang Minh, Vice-Chairman <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Furuta Motoo <i>VNU-Vietnam Japan University</i> | Tran Ngoc Vuong <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> |
| Nguyen Thi Nhu Trang, Secretary <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Kim Son <i>Vietnam Ministry of Education and Training</i> | Tran Thi Minh Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> |
| Dang Thi Thu Huong <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Manh Ha <i>Institute of Party History-HNAP</i> | Tran Thi Minh Hoa <i>Phenikaa University</i> |
| Dinh Van Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Quang Hung <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Tran Thi Vinh <i>Hanoi National University of Education</i> |
| Do Quang Hung <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Quang Ngoc <i>Vietnamese Association of Historical Sciences</i> | Vo Tri Hao <i>University of Economics Ho Chi Minh City</i> |
| Ha Minh Duc <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Tuan Anh <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Vu Duong Ninh <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> |
| Hoang Anh Tuan <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Van Kim <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Vu Duc Nghieu <i>Hanoi University</i> |
| Lam Ba Nam <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Nguyen Van Nhat <i>Institute of History-VASS</i> | Vu Minh Giang <i>Vietnam National University, Hanoi</i> |
| Le Ngoc Hung <i>VNU-University of Education</i> | Pham Quang Long <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Vu Van Quan <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> |
| Luong Van Hy <i>University of Toronto</i> | Pham Van Duc <i>Vietnam Academy of Social Sciences</i> | Peter Zinoman <i>University of California, Berkeley</i> |
| Mai Ngoc Chu <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | Phung Huu Phu <i>VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities</i> | |

ADMINISTRATION

Anne-Marie Hilsdon, Tran Xuan Hung, Nguyen Thi Huyen, Vu Thi Binh Minh

Email: tapchikhxhvn@gmail.com; tckhxnvn@vnu.edu.vn; Website: <http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn>

Published by **VNU Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities** (VNU-JOSSH). Copyright©2025 by VNU-University of Social Sciences and Humanities, Hanoi. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without the written permission of **VNU-JOSSH**. However, photocopies of single articles may be made for private study or research. Illustrations and short extracts from the text of individual contributions may be copied provided that the source is acknowledged, the permission of the author is obtained and **VNU-JOSSH** is noticed.

Multiple copying is permitted by **VNU-JOSSH** in accordance with Vietnamese laws.

Publication Permit No 78/GP-BTTTT, issued 24/02/2025 * Printed at Hoang Quoc Viet Science and Technology Joint Stock Company,

No. 11, Alley 1, Lane 1, Vo Chi Cong Street, Nghia Do Ward, Cau Giay District, Hanoi, Vietnam * Legal Deposit: Quarter II/2025

Editorial Office: Room 606, Building E, No. 336, Nguyen Trai Street, Thanh Xuan District, Hanoi, Vietnam

Tel.: (84-024) 35581984 * Website: <http://journal.ussh.vnu.edu.vn>

Cover designed by Van Duong Thanh